

HERBACEOUS PLANTS, SHRUBS AND TREES OF THE COMOX VALLEY

Excluding grasses, sedges and rushes

July 14, 2016

Exotic (non-native) plants are indicated with *
Plants found above 300 meters are indicated by †

HERBS AND SHRUBS

ANGIOSPERMS - MONOCOTS

ALISMATACEAE

<i>Alisma triviale</i>	American water-plantain
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	wapato

AMARYLLIDACEAE (formerly part of LILIACEAE)

<i>Allium acuminatum</i>	Hooker's onion
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	nodding onion
<i>Allium crenulatum</i>	Olympic onion

ARACEAE (now includes LEMNACEAE)

<i>Lemna minor</i>	common duckweed
<i>Lysichiton americanus</i>	skunk cabbage

ASPARAGACEAE (formerly part of LILIACEAE)

<i>Brodiaea coronaria</i>	harvest brodiaea
<i>Camassia leichtlinii</i>	great camas
<i>Camassia quamash</i>	common camas
<i>Maianthemum dilatatum</i>	false lily-of-the-valley
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	false Solomon's-seal
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	star-flowered Solomon's-seal
<i>Triteleia hyacinthina</i>	white triteleia

COLCHICACEAE (formerly part of LILIACEAE)

<i>Prosartes hookeri</i>	Hooker's fairybells
<i>Prosartes smithii</i>	Smith's fairybells
<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i>	clasping twistedstalk
<i>Streptopus lanceolatus</i>	rosy twistedstalk
<i>Streptopus streptoides</i>	small twistedstalk †

IRIDACEAE

<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	yellow iris *
<i>Sisyrinchium californicum</i>	golden-eyed grass
<i>Sisyrinchium idahoense</i>	Idaho blue-eyed grass

JUNCAGINACEAE

<i>Triglochin maritima</i>	seaside arrow-grass
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LILIACEAE

<i>Clintonia uniflora</i>	queen's cup †
<i>Erythronium oregonum</i>	white fawn lily
<i>Erythronium revolutum</i>	pink fawn lily
<i>Fritillaria affinis</i>	chocolate lily
<i>Fritillaria camschatcensis</i>	northern rice-root
<i>Lilium columbianum</i>	tiger lily

MELANTHIACEAE (formerly part of LILIACEAE)

<i>Stenanthium occidentale</i>	western mountainbells †
<i>Toxicoscordion venenosum</i>	meadow death-camas
<i>Trillium ovatum</i>	western trillium
<i>Veratrum viride</i>	Indian hellebore †

ORCHIDACEAE

<i>Calypso bulbosa</i>	fairy-slipper
<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i>	spotted coralroot
<i>Corallorhiza mertensiana</i>	western coralroot
<i>Goodyera oblongifolia</i>	rattlesnake-plantain
<i>Listera caurina</i>	northwestern twayblade †
<i>Listera convallarioides</i>	broad-leaved twayblade
<i>Listera cordata</i>	heart-leaved twayblade
<i>Piperia elegans</i>	elegant rein orchid
<i>Piperia transversa</i>	royal rein orchid
<i>Platanthera aquilonis</i>	northern green rein orchid †
<i>Platanthera dilatata</i>	fragrant rein orchid
<i>Platanthera stricta</i>	slender rein orchid
<i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i>	hooded ladies' tresses

POTAMOGETONACEAE

<i>Potamogeton foliosus</i>	closed-leaved pondweed
<i>Potamogeton gramineus</i>	grass-leaved pondweed †
<i>Potamogeton natans</i>	floating-leaved pondweed
<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i>	small pondweed

RUPPIACEAE

<i>Ruppia maritima</i>	beaked ditch-grass
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TOFIELDIACEAE

<i>Triantha glutinosa</i>	sticky false asphodel
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TYPHACEAE

<i>Sparganium angustifolium</i>	narrow-leaved bur-reed
<i>Sparganium hyperboreum</i>	northern bur-reed
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	common cattail

ZOSTERACEAE

<i>Zostera japonica</i>	Japanese eel-grass *
<i>Zostera marina</i>	common eel-grass

ANGIOSPERMS - DICOTS

ADOXACEAE (formerly CAPRIFOLIACEAE)

<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	blue elderberry
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	red elderberry
<i>Viburnum edule</i>	highbush-cranberry

AMARANTHACEAE (now includes CHENOPODIACEAE)

<i>Atriplex gmelinii</i>	Gmelin's orache
<i>Atriplex patula</i>	common orache *
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	lamb's-quarters *
<i>Salicornia virginica</i>	American glasswort
<i>Suaeda calceoliformis</i>	seablite

APIACEAE

<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	goutweed *
<i>Anthriscus caucalis</i>	bur chervil *
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	wild chervil *
<i>Cicuta douglasii</i>	Douglas' water-hemlock
<i>Conioselinum gmelinii</i>	Pacific hemlock-parsley
<i>Daucus carota</i>	wild carrot *
<i>Daucus pusillus</i>	American wild carrot
<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	giant cow-parsnip *
<i>Heracleum maximum</i>	cow-parsnip
<i>Lilaeopsis occidentalis</i>	western lilaeopsis
<i>Lomatium nudicaule</i>	barestem desert-parsley
<i>Lomatium utriculatum</i>	spring gold
<i>Oenanthe sarmentosa</i>	Pacific water-parsley
<i>Osmorhiza berteroi</i>	mountain sweet-cicely
<i>Oxyopolis occidentalis</i>	western cowbane
<i>Sanicula crassicaulis</i>	Pacific sanicle
<i>Sium suave</i>	hemlock water-parsnip

APOCYNACEAE

<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	spreading dogbane
<i>Vinca major</i>	large periwinkle *

ARALIACEAE

<i>Hedera helix</i>	English ivy *
<i>Oplopanax horridus</i>	devil's club

ARISTOLOCHIACEAE

Asarum caudatum

wild ginger

ASTERACEAE

Achillea millefolium

yarrow

Adenocaulon bicolor

pathfinder

Ambrosia chamissonis

silver burweed

Anaphalis margaritacea

pearly everlasting

Antennaria alpina

alpine pussytoes †

Antennaria howellii

Howell's pussytoes

Antennaria racemosa

racemose pussytoes

Arctium minus

common burdock *

Arnica lanceolata

streambank arnica

Arnica latifolia

mountain arnica †

Artemisia campestris

northern wormwood

Artemisia suksdorfii

Suksdorf's mugwort

Bellis perennis

English daisy *

Bidens amplissima

Vancouver Island beggarticks

Bidens cernua

nodding beggarticks

Centaurea x moncktonii

meadow knapweed *

Cichorium intybus

chicory *

Cirsium arvense

Canada thistle *

Cirsium vulgare

bull thistle *

Cotula coronopifolia

brass buttons *

Crepis capillaris

smooth hawksbeard *

Crocidium multicaule

gold star

Doronicum pardalianches

great leopard's-bane *

Erigeron glacialis

subalpine daisy †

Eriophyllum lanatum

woolly eriophyllum

Gnaphalium palustre

lowland cudweed

Gnaphalium uliginosum

marsh cudweed *

Grindelia stricta

Oregon gumweed

Hieracium albiflorum

white hawkweed

Hieracium gracile

slender hawkweed †

Hypochaeris radicata

hairy cat's-ear *

Lactuca biennis

tall blue lettuce

Lapsana communis

nipplewort *

Leontodon saxatilis

hairy hawkbit *

Leucanthemum vulgare

oxeye daisy *

Logfia minima

filago *

Luina hypoleuca

silverback luina

Madia glomerata

clustered tarweed

Matricaria discoidea

pineapple weed

Mycelis muralis

wall lettuce *

Packera macounii

Macoun's groundsel

Petasites frigidus

sweet coltsfoot

<i>Pseudognaphalium thermale</i>	slender cudweed
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	tansy ragwort *
<i>Senecio triangularis</i>	arrow-leaved groundsel
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	common groundsel *
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canada goldenrod *
<i>Solidago simplex</i>	spikelike goldenrod
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	perennial sow-thistle *
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	common sow-thistle *
<i>Symphyotrichum chilense</i>	common California aster
<i>Symphyotrichum spathulatum</i>	western mountain aster †
<i>Symphyotrichum subspicatum</i>	Douglas' aster
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	common tansy *
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	common dandelion *
<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>	common salsify*

BALSAMINACEAE

<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	policeman's helmet *
<i>Impatiens noli-tangere</i>	common touch-me-not

BERBERIDACEAE

<i>Achlys triphylla</i>	vanilla-leaf
<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>	tall Oregon-grape
<i>Mahonia nervosa</i>	dull Oregon-grape

BORAGINACEAE (Includes HYDROPHYLLACEAE)

<i>Amsinckia spectabilis</i>	seaside fiddleneck
<i>Myosotis discolor</i>	common forget-me-not *
<i>Myosotis laxa</i>	small-flowered forget-me-not
<i>Nemophila parviflora</i>	small-flowered nemophila
<i>Plagiobothrys scouleri</i>	Scouler's popcornflower
<i>Romanzoffia sitchensis</i>	Sitka romanzoffia
<i>Symphytum asperum</i>	rough comfrey *

BRASSICACEAE

<i>Arabis eschscholtziana</i>	Eschscholtz's rockcress
<i>Barbarea orthoceras</i>	American winter cress
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	Indian mustard *
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	field mustard *
<i>Cakile edentula</i>	American searocket *
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	European searocket *
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	shepherd's purse *
<i>Cardamine breweri</i>	Brewer's bittercress
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	hairy bittercress *
<i>Cardamine nuttallii</i>	slender toothwort
<i>Cardamine oligosperma</i>	little western bittercress
<i>Descurainia longipedicellata</i>	western tansymustard

<i>Draba verna</i>	common draba *
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	sweet rocket *
<i>Lepidium campestre</i>	field pepper-grass *
<i>Lepidium heterophyllum</i>	Smith's pepper-grass *
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	Menzies' pepperweed
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	wild radish *
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	garden radish *
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	hedge mustard *
<i>Teesdalia nudicaulis</i>	shepherd's cress *
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	field pennycress *

CABOMBACEAE

<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>	water shield
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CAMPANULACEAE

<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	common harebell
<i>Campanula scouleri</i>	Scouler's harebell
<i>Lobelia dortmanna</i>	water lobelia

CAPRIFOLIACEAE

<i>Linnaea borealis</i>	twinflower
<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>	western trumpet
<i>Lonicera hispidula</i>	hairy honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	black twinberry
<i>Plectritis congesta</i>	sea blush
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	common snowberry
<i>Symphoricarpos hesperius</i>	trailing snowberry
<i>Valeriana sitchensis</i>	Sitka valerian †
<i>Valerianella locusta</i>	cornsalad *

CARYOPHYLLACEAE

<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	field chickweed *
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	mouse-ear chickweed *
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	sticky chickweed *
<i>Dianthus armeria</i>	Deptford pink *
<i>Honckenya peploides</i>	seabeach sandwort
<i>Minuartia tenella</i>	slender sandwort
<i>Moehringia macrophylla</i>	big-leaved sandwort
<i>Moenchia erecta</i>	upright chickweed *
<i>Sagina maxima</i>	coastal pearlwort
<i>Sagina procumbens</i>	bird's eye pearlwort *
<i>Silene gallica</i>	small-flowered catchfly *
<i>Silene menziesii</i>	Menzies' campion
<i>Spergula arvensis</i>	corn-spurry *
<i>Spergularia canadensis</i>	Canadian sand-spurry
<i>Spergularia rubra</i>	red sand-spurry *

<i>Spergularia salina</i>	salt marsh sand-spurry *
<i>Stellaria media</i>	common chickweed *
CELASTRACEAE	
<i>Euonymus occidentalis</i>	western wahoo
<i>Parnassia fimbriata</i>	fringed grass-of-Parnassus †
<i>Paxistima myrsinites</i>	falsebox
CLUSIACEAE	
<i>Hypericum anagalloides</i>	bog St. John's-wort
<i>Hypericum maculatum</i>	spotted St. John's-wort *
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	common St. John's-wort *
<i>Hypericum scouleri</i>	western St. John's-wort
CONVOLVULACEAE (now includes CUSCUTACEAE)	
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	hedge false bindweed *
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	field bindweed *
<i>Cuscuta pacifica</i>	salt marsh dodder
CORNACEAE	
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	bunchberry
<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>	red-osier dogwood
CRASSULACEAE	
<i>Sedum lanceolatum</i>	lance-leaved stonecrop
<i>Sedum oreganum</i>	Oregon stonecrop
DROSERACEAE	
<i>Drosera angelica</i>	great sundew †
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	round-leaved sundew
ERICACEAE (now includes MONOTROPACEAE, PYROLACEAE AND EMPETRACEAE)	
<i>Allotropa virgata</i>	candystick
<i>Andromeda polifolia</i>	bog-rosemary †
<i>Arctostaphylos columbiana</i>	hairy manzanita
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	kinnikinnick
<i>Arctostaphylos x media</i>	northwestern manzanita
<i>Cassiope mertensiana</i>	white mountain-heather †
<i>Chimaphila menziesii</i>	little prince's pine
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	prince's pine
<i>Elliottia pyroliflora</i>	copperbush †
<i>Empetrum nigrum</i>	crowberry †
<i>Gaultheria humifusa</i>	alpine-wintergreen †
<i>Gaultheria ovatifolia</i>	Oregon wintergreen †
<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	salal

<i>Hemitomes congestum</i>	gnome-plant
<i>Hypopitys monotropa</i>	pinemap
<i>Kalmia microphylla</i>	western bog-laurel
<i>Menziesia ferruginea</i>	false-azalea
<i>Moneses uniflora</i>	single delight
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Indian-pipe
<i>Orthilia secunda</i>	one-sided wintergreen †
<i>Phyllodoce empetriformis</i>	pink mountain-heather †
<i>Pterospora andromedea</i>	pinedrops
<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i>	pink wintergreen
<i>Pyrola minor</i>	lesser wintergreen †
<i>Pyrola picta</i>	white-veined wintergreen
<i>Rhododendron albiflorum</i>	white-flowered rhododendron †
<i>Rhododendron groenlandicum</i>	Labrador-tea
<i>Vaccinium alaskaense</i>	Alaskan blueberry †
<i>Vaccinium caespitosum</i>	dwarf blueberry
<i>Vaccinium deliciosum</i>	Cascade blueberry †
<i>Vaccinium membranaceum</i>	black huckleberry †
<i>Vaccinium ovalifolium</i>	oval-leaved blueberry †
<i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i>	bog cranberry
<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>	red huckleberry
<i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i>	bog blueberry †

EUPHORBIACEAE

<i>Euphorbia maculata</i>	milk spurge *
<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	petty spurge *

FABACEAE

<i>Acmispon parviflorus</i>	small-flowered bird's-foot trefoil
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Scotch broom *
<i>Lathyrus japonicus</i>	beach pea
<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>	broad-leaved peavine *
<i>Lathyrus nevadensis</i>	purple peavine
<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>	marsh peavine
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	bird's-foot trefoil *
<i>Lupinus arboreus</i>	tree lupine *
<i>Lupinus arcticus</i>	arctic lupine †
<i>Lupinus bicolor</i>	two-coloured lupine
<i>Lupinus littoralis</i>	seashore lupine
<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i>	large-leaved lupine
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	black medic *
<i>Melilotus alba</i>	white sweet-clover *
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	yellow sweet-clover *
<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	hare's-foot clover *
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	low hop-clover *
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	small hop-clover *

<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	alsike clover *
<i>Trifolium microcephalum</i>	small-headed clover
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	red clover *
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	white clover *
<i>Trifolium subterraneum</i>	subterranean clover *
<i>Trifolium willdenovii</i>	tomcat clover
<i>Trifolium wormskjoldii</i>	springbank clover
<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	gorse *
<i>Vicia americana</i>	American vetch
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	tufted vetch *
<i>Vicia hirsuta</i>	tiny vetch *
<i>Vicia nigricans</i>	giant vetch
<i>Vicia sativa</i>	common vetch *
GENTIANACEAE	
<i>Gentiana douglasiana</i>	swamp gentian †
<i>Gentiana sceptrum</i>	king gentian †
GERANIACEAE	
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	common stork's-bill *
<i>Geranium bicknellii</i>	Bicknell's geranium *
<i>Geranium molle</i>	dovefoot geranium *
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Robert's geranium *
GROSSULARIACEAE	
<i>Ribes bracteosum</i>	stink currant
<i>Ribes divaricatum</i>	wild black gooseberry
<i>Ribes lacustre</i>	black gooseberry
<i>Ribes lobbii</i>	gummy gooseberry
<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	red-flowering currant
HALORAGACEAE	
<i>Myriophyllum sibiricum</i>	Siberian water-milfoil
LAMIACEAE	
<i>Clinopodium douglasii</i>	yerba buena
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>	hemp-nettle *
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	ground-ivy *
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	common dead-nettle *
<i>Lamium galeobdolon</i>	yellow archangel *
<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	purple dead-nettle *
<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	northern water horehound
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	field mint
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	self-heal *
<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>	blue skullcap
<i>Stachys chamissonis</i>	Cooley's hedge-nettle

LENTIBULARIACEAE

Pinguicula vulgaris
Utricularia intermedia
Utricularia macrorhiza

common butterwort †
flat-leaved bladderwort †
greater bladderwort †

LYTHRACEAE

Lythrum salicaria

purple loosestrife *

MALVACEAE

Malva moschata
Malva neglecta
Sidalcea hendersonii

musk mallow *
dwarf mallow *
Henderson's checker-mallow

MENYANTHACEAE

Fauria crista-galli
Menyanthes trifoliata

deer-cabbage †
buckbean

MYRICACEAE

Myrica gale

sweet gale

NYCTAGINACEAE

Abronia latifolia

yellow sand-verbena

NYMPHAEACEAE

Nuphar polysepala

Rocky Mountain pond-lily

OLEACEAE

Ligustrum vulgare

common privet *

ONAGRACEAE

Chamerion angustifolium
Circaea alpina
Epilobium anagallidifolium
Epilobium brachycarpum
Epilobium ciliatum
Epilobium minutum
Ludwigia palustris

fireweed
enchanter's-nightshade
alpine willowherb †
tall annual willowherb
purple-leaved willowherb
small-flowered willowherb
water-purslane

OROBANCHACEAE (includes some formerly SCROPHULARIACEAE)

Castilleja miniata
Castilleja unalaschcensis
Euphrasia subarctica
Kopsiopsis hookeri
Orobanche californica
Orobanche uniflora
Parentucellia viscosa

scarlet paintbrush
Unalaska paintbrush
arctic eyebright
Vancouver groundcone
California broomrape
naked broomrape
yellow parentucellia *

<i>Pedicularis bracteosa</i>	bracted lousewort †
<i>Pedicularis ornithorhyncha</i>	bird's-beak lousewort †
<i>Pedicularis racemosa</i>	sickletop lousewort
<i>Triphysaria pusilla</i>	dwarf owl-clover
OXALIDACEAE	
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	yellow oxalis *
PAPAVERACEAE (includes FUMERACEAE)	
<i>Dicentra formosa</i>	Pacific bleeding heart
PHRYMACEAE (formerly part of SCROPHULARIACEAE)	
<i>Erythranthe alsinoides</i>	chickweed monkey-flower
<i>Erythranthe guttata</i>	yellow monkey-flower
<i>Erythranthe moschata</i>	musk-flower
PLANTAGINACEAE (includes many from SCROPHULARIACEAE)	
<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i>	diverse-leaved water starwort
<i>Collinsia grandiflora</i>	large-flowered blue-eyed Mary
<i>Collinsia parviflora</i>	small-flowered blue-eyed Mary
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	common foxglove *
<i>Limosella aquatica</i>	water mudwort
<i>Linaria genistifolia</i>	Dalmatian toadflax *
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	butter-and-eggs *
<i>Nothochelone nemorosa</i>	woodland penstemon
<i>Penstemon davidsonii</i>	Davidson's penstemon †
<i>Penstemon serrulatus</i>	coast penstemon
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	ribwort plantain *
<i>Plantago macrocarpa</i>	Alaska plantain †
<i>Plantago major</i>	common plantain *
<i>Plantago maritima</i>	sea plantain
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	wall speedwell *
<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	American speedwell
<i>Veronica filiformis</i>	slender speedwell *
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	common speedwell *
<i>Veronica peregrina</i>	purslane speedwell
<i>Veronica scutellata</i>	marsh speedwell
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	thyme-leaved speedwell *
<i>Veronica wormskjoldii</i>	alpine speedwell †
POLEMONIACEAE	
<i>Collomia heterophylla</i>	vari-leaved collomia
<i>Phlox gracilis</i>	pink twink
POLYGONACEAE	
<i>Bistorta vivipara</i>	alpine bistort †

<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>	black bindweed *
<i>Fallopia japonica</i>	Japanese knotweed *
<i>Fallopia sachalinensis</i>	giant knotweed *
<i>Persicaria amphibia</i>	water smartweed
<i>Persicaria hydropiper</i>	marshpepper smartweed *
<i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i>	willow weed
<i>Persicaria maculosa</i>	lady's thumb *
<i>Persicaria wallichii</i>	Himalayan knotweed *
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	common knotweed *
<i>Polygonum douglasii</i>	Douglas' knotweed
<i>Polygonum fowleri</i>	Fowler's knotweed
<i>Polygonum paronychia</i>	black knotweed
<i>Polygonum spergulariiforme</i>	spurry knotweed
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	sheep sorrel *
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	curled dock *
<i>Rumex fueginus</i>	golden dock
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	bitter dock *
<i>Rumex occidentalis</i>	western dock
<i>Rumex transitorius</i>	willow dock

PORTULACACEAE

<i>Calandrinia ciliata</i>	red maids
<i>Claytonia exigua</i>	pale springbeauty
<i>Claytonia parviflora</i>	streambank springbeauty
<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i>	miner's-lettuce
<i>Claytonia rubra</i>	redstem springbeauty
<i>Claytonia sibirica</i>	Siberian miner's-lettuce
<i>Lewisia columbiana</i>	Columbia lewisia
<i>Montia fontana</i>	blinks
<i>Montia linearis</i>	narrow-leaved montia
<i>Montia parvifolia</i>	small-leaved montia

PRIMULACEAE

<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	scarlet pimpernel *
<i>Dodecatheon jeffreyi</i>	Jeffrey's shootingstar †
<i>Dodecatheon pulchellum</i>	pretty shootingstar
<i>Lysimachia maritima</i>	sea-milkwort
<i>Trientalis borealis</i>	broad-leaved starflower
<i>Trientalis europaea</i>	northern starflower †

RANUNCULACEAE

<i>Actaea rubra</i>	baneberry
<i>Anemone lyalli</i>	Lyall's anemone
<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	Sitka columbine
<i>Caltha leptosepala</i>	white mountain marsh-marigold †
<i>Coptis aspleniifolia</i>	spleenwort-leaved goldthread †

<i>Coptis trifolia</i>	three-leaved goldthread †
<i>Delphinium menziesii</i>	Menzies' larkspur
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	meadow buttercup *
<i>Ranunculus aquatilis</i>	white water-buttercup †
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	bulbous buttercup *
<i>Ranunculus flammula</i>	lesser spearwort
<i>Ranunculus occidentalis</i>	western buttercup
<i>Ranunculus orthorhynchus</i>	straight-beaked buttercup
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	creeping buttercup *
<i>Ranunculus uncinatus</i>	little buttercup
<i>Thalictrum occidentale</i>	western meadowrue
<i>Trautvetteria caroliniensis</i>	false bugbane
<i>Trollius albiflorus</i>	globeflower †

RHAMNACEAE

<i>Ceanothus sanguineus</i>	redstem ceanothus
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ROSACEAE

<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	saskatoon
<i>Aphanes australis</i>	small-fruited parsley-piert *
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	goatsbeard
<i>Comarum palustre</i>	marsh cinquefoil
<i>Crataegus douglasii</i>	black hawthorn
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	common hawthorn *
<i>Drymocallis glandulosa</i>	sticky cinquefoil
<i>Fragaria chiloensis</i>	coastal strawberry
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	wood strawberry
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	wild strawberry
<i>Geum macrophyllum</i>	large-leaved avens
<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	oceanspray
<i>Luetkea pectinata</i>	partridge-foot †
<i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>	Pacific ninebark
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	common silverweed
<i>Potentilla drummondii</i>	Drummond's cinquefoil †
<i>Potentilla egedii</i>	coast silverweed
<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>	baldhip rose
<i>Rosa nutkana</i>	Nootka rose
<i>Rubus arcticus</i>	nagoonberry †
<i>Rubus armeniacus</i>	Himalayan blackberry *
<i>Rubus chamaemorus</i>	cloudberry †
<i>Rubus laciniatus</i>	cutleaf evergreen blackberry *
<i>Rubus leucodermis</i>	black raspberry
<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	thimbleberry
<i>Rubus pedatus</i>	five-leaved bramble †
<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>	salmonberry
<i>Rubus ursinus</i>	trailing blackberry

<i>Sanguisorba menziesii</i>	Menzies' burnet †
<i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i>	great burnet †
<i>Sanguisorba stipulata</i>	Sitka burnet †
<i>Spiraea douglasii</i>	hardhack
RUBIACEAE	
<i>Galium aparine</i>	cleavers
<i>Galium boreale</i>	northern bedstraw †
<i>Galium trifidum</i>	small bedstraw
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	sweet-scented bedstraw
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i>	field madder *
SALICACEAE	
<i>Salix arctica</i>	Arctic willow †
SANTALACEAE	
<i>Arceuthobium americanum</i>	American dwarf mistletoe
SAXIFRAGACEAE	
<i>Heuchera glabra</i>	smooth alumroot
<i>Heuchera micrantha</i>	small-flowered alumroot
<i>Leptarrhena pyrolifolia</i>	leatherleaf saxifrage †
<i>Lithophragma glabrum</i>	smooth fringe-cup
<i>Lithophragma parviflorum</i>	small-flowered fringe-cup
<i>Micranthes ferruginea</i>	Alaska saxifrage
<i>Micranthes integrifolia</i>	grassland saxifrage
<i>Micranthes rufidula</i>	rusty-haired saxifrage
<i>Pectiantia breweri</i>	Brewer's mitrewort †
<i>Pectiantia pentandra</i>	five-stamened mitrewort †
<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	fringe-cup
<i>Tiarella trifoliata</i>	foamflower
SCROPHULARIACEAE	
<i>Verbascum blattaria</i>	moth mullein *
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	great mullein *
THYMELAEACEAE	
<i>Daphne laureola</i>	spurge-laurel *
URTICACEAE	
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	stinging nettle *
VIOLACEAE	
<i>Viola adunca</i>	early blue violet
<i>Viola glabella</i>	stream violet
<i>Viola orbiculata</i>	round-leaved violet †

Viola palustris
Viola sempervirens

marsh violet
trailing yellow violet

TREES

GYMNOSPERMS

CUPRESSACEAE

<i>Juniperus communis</i>	rocky juniper †
<i>Juniperus maritima</i>	seaside juniper
<i>Thuja plicata</i>	western red cedar
<i>Xanthocyparis nootkatensis</i>	yellow-cedar †

PINACEAE

<i>Abies amabilis</i>	amabilis fir †
<i>Abies grandis</i>	grand fir
<i>Abies lasiocarpa</i>	subalpine fir †
<i>Picea sitchensis</i>	Sitka spruce
<i>Pinus contorta</i>	shore pine
<i>Pinus monticola</i>	western white pine
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	coast Douglas-fir
<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>	western hemlock
<i>Tsuga mertensiana</i>	mountain hemlock †

TAXACEAE

<i>Taxus brevifolia</i>	western yew
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ANGIOSPERMS

AQUIFOLIACEAE

<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	English holly *
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BETULACEAE

<i>Alnus rubra</i>	red alder
<i>Alnus viridis</i>	Sitka alder †
<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	beaked hazelnut

CORNACEAE

<i>Cornus nuttallii</i>	western flowering dogwood
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ERICACEAE

<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>	arbutus
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FAGACEAE

<i>Quercus garryana</i>	Garry oak
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RHAMNACEAE

<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>	casarea
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ROSACEAE

Malus fusca

Prunus emarginata

Sorbus scopulina

Sorbus sitchensis

Pacific crab apple

bitter cherry

western mountain-ash

Sitka mountain-ash

SALICACEAE

Populus tremuloides

Populus trichocarpa

Salix hookeriana

Salix lasiandra

Salix scouleriana

Salix sitchensis

trembling aspen

black cottonwood

Hooker's willow

Pacific willow

Scouler's willow

Sitka willow

SAPINDACEAE (formerly ACERACEAE)

Acer glabrum

Acer macrophyllum

Douglas maple

bigleaf maple

PTERIDOPHYTES (FERNS AND ALLIES)

ASPLENIACEAE

Asplenium trichomanes maidenhair spleenwort

BLECHNACEAE

Blechnum spicant deer fern

DENNSTAEDTIACEAE

Pteridium aquilinum bracken fern

DRYOPTERIDACEAE

Athyrium distentifolium alpine lady fern †
Athyrium filix-femina lady fern
Cystopteris fragilis fragile fern †
Dryopteris expansa spiny wood fern
Gymnocarpium dryopteris oak fern
Polystichum imbricans narrow-leaved sword fern
Polystichum lonchitis northern holly fern †
Polystichum munitum sword fern

EQUISETACEAE

Equisetum arvense common horsetail
Equisetum fluviatile swamp horsetail
Equisetum hyemale scouring-rush
Equisetum telmateia giant horsetail
Equisetum variegatum northern scouring-rush †

LYCOPODIACEAE

Diphasiastrum alpinum alpine club-moss †
Diphasiastrum sitchense Alaska club-moss †
Huperzia miyoshiana Pacific fir-moss †
Lycopodiella inundata bog club-moss †
Lycopodium annotinum stiff club-moss
Lycopodium clavatum running club-moss

OPHIOGLOSSACEAE

Botrychium simplex least moonwort
Sceptridium multifidum leathery grape fern †

POLYPODIACEAE

Polypodium amorphum irregular polypody
Polypodium glycyrrhiza licorice fern

PTERIDACEAE

Adiantum aleuticum

Aspidotis densa

Cryptogramma acrostichoides

Pentagramma triangularis

western maiden-hair fern

Indian's-dream

parsley fern

goldenback fern

SELAGINELLACEAE

Selaginella wallacei

Wallace's selaginella

NOTES