

HERBACEOUS PLANTS, SHRUBS AND TREES OF THE COMOX VALLEY

Excluding grasses, sedges and rushes

March 21, 2014

Non-native plants are indicated with *

Plants found above 150 meters are indicated by †

MONOCOTS

AGAVACEAE (formerly part of LILIACEAE)

Camassia leichtlinii great camas
Camassia quamash early camas

ALISMATACEAE

Alisma triviale American water plantain
Sagittaria latifolia wapato

AMARYLLIDACEAE (formerly part of LILIACEAE)

Allium acuminatum Hooker's onion
Allium cernuum nodding onion
Allium crenulatum Olympic onion

ARACEAE (now includes LEMNACEAE)

Lemna minor common duckweed
Lysichiton americanus skunk cabbage

ASPARAGACEAE (formerly part of LILIACEAE)

Maianthemum dilatatum false lily-of-the-valley
Maianthemum racemosum false Solomon's-seal
Maianthemum stellatum star-flowered Solomon's-seal

COLCHICACEAE (formerly part of LILIACEAE)

Prosartes hookeri Hooker's fairybells
Prosartes smithii Smith's fairybells
Streptopus amplexifolius clasping twisted stalk
Streptopus lanceolatus rosy twisted stalk
Streptopus streptoides dwarf twisted stalk †

IRIDACEAE

Iris pseudacorus yellow iris *
Sisyrinchium californicum golden-eyed grass
Sisyrinchium idahoense Idaho blue-eyed grass

JUNCAGINACEAE

Triglochin maritima seaside arrow-grass

LILIACEAE

<i>Clintonia uniflora</i>	queen's cup †
<i>Erythronium oregonum</i>	white fawn lily
<i>Erythronium revolutum</i>	pink fawn lily
<i>Fritillaria affinis</i>	chocolate lily
<i>Fritillaria camschatcensis</i>	northern riceroot
<i>Lilium columbianum</i>	tiger lily

MELANTHIACEAE (formerly part of LILIACEAE)

<i>Stenanthium occidentale</i>	western mountain bells †
<i>Trillium ovatum</i>	western trillium
<i>Veratrum viride</i>	Indian hellebore †
<i>Toxicoscordion venenosum</i>	meadow death-camas

ORCHIDACEAE

<i>Calypso bulbosa</i>	fairy-slipper
<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i>	spotted coralroot
<i>Corallorhiza mertensiana</i>	western coralroot
<i>Goodyera oblongifolia</i>	rattlesnake-plantain
<i>Listera caurina</i>	northwestern twayblade †
<i>Listera cordata</i>	heart-leaved twayblade
<i>Piperia elegans</i>	elegant rein orchid
<i>Piperia transversa</i>	royal rein orchid
<i>Platanthera aquilonis</i>	northern green rein orchid †
<i>Platanthera dilatata</i>	white rein orchid
<i>Platanthera stricta</i>	slender rein orchid
<i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i>	hooded ladies' tresses

POTAMOGETONACEAE

<i>Potamogeton foliosus</i>	closed-leaved pondweed
<i>Potamogeton gramineus</i>	grass-leaved pondweed †
<i>Potamogeton natans</i>	floating-leaved pondweed

SPARGANIACEAE

<i>Sparganium hyperboreum</i>	bur-reed
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THEMIDACEAE (formerly part of LILIACEAE)

<i>Brodiaea coronaria</i>	harvest brodiaea
<i>Triteleia hyacinthina</i>	white triteleia

TOFIELDIACEAE

<i>Triantha glutinosa</i>	sticky false asphodel
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TYPHACEAE

<i>Typha latifolia</i>	common cattail
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ZOSTERACEAE

Zostera marina common eel-grass

DICOTS

ADOXACEAE (formerly CAPRIFOLIACEAE)

Sambucus cerulea blue elderberry
Sambucus racemosa red elderberry
Viburnum edule highbush-cranberry

AMARANTHACEAE (now includes CHENOPODIACEAE)

Atriplex gmelinii Gmelin's orache
Atriplex patula common orache *
Chenopodium album lamb's quarters *
Salicornia virginica American glasswort
Suaeda calceoliformis seablite

APIACEAE

Anthriscus caucalis bur chervil*
Anthriscus sylvestris wild chervil*
Cicuta douglasii Douglas' water hemlock
Conioselinum gmelinii Pacific hemlock-parsley
Daucus carota wild carrot; Queen Anne's lace *
Daucus pusillus American wild carrot
Heracleum mantegazzianum giant cow-parsnip; hogweed *
Heracleum maximum cow-parsnip
Lileopsis occidentalis western lileopsis
Lomatium nudicaule barestem desert parsley, Indian consumption plant
Lomatium utriculatum spring-gold
Oenanthe sarmentosa Pacific water-parsley
Osmorhiza berteroi mountain sweet cicely
Sanicula crassicaulis Pacific sanicle
Sium suave hemlock water-parsnip

APOCYNACEAE

Apocynum androsaemifolium spreading dogbane
Vinca major large periwinkle *

ARALIACEAE

Hedera helix English ivy *
Oplopanax horridus devil's club

ARISTOLOCHIACEAE

Asarum caudatum wild ginger

ASTERACEAE

Achillea millefolium yarrow
Adenocaulon bicolor pathfinder
Ambrosia chamissonis silver burweed
Anaphalis margaritacea pearly everlasting
Antennaria howellii Howell's pussytoes
Antennaria media dark pussytoes †
Arctium minus common burdock *
Arnica latifolia mountain arnica †
Artemisia campestris northern wormwood
Artemisia suksdorfii Suksdorf's mugwort
Bellis perennis English daisy *
Bidens cernua nodding beggarticks
Cichorium intybus chicory *
Cirsium arvense Canada thistle *
Cirsium vulgare bull thistle *
Cotula coronopifolia brass buttons *
Crepis capillaris smooth hawksbeard *
Crocidium multicaule gold star
Erigeron peregrinus subalpine daisy †
Eriophyllum lanatum woolly eriophyllum
Gnaphalium microcephalum slender cudweed
Gnaphalium palustre lowland cudweed
Grindelia stricta Oregon gumweed
Hieracium albiflorum white hawkweed
Hieracium gracile slender hawkweed †
Hypochaeris radicata hairy cat's ear *
Lactuca biennis tall blue lettuce
Lactuca muralis wall lettuce *
Lapsana communis nipplewort *
Leontodon taraxacoides hairy hawkbit *
Leucanthemum vulgare oxeye daisy *
Luina hypoleuca silverback luina
Madia glomerata clustered tarweed
Matricaria discoidea pineapple weed *
Packera macounii Macoun's groundsel
Petasites frigidus sweet coltsfoot
Senecio triangularis arrow-leaved groundsel
Senecio vulgaris common groundsel *
Solidago canadensis Canada goldenrod
Solidago spathulata spike-like goldenrod
Sonchus arvensis perennial sow thistle *
Sonchus oleraceus common sow thistle *

<i>Symphyotrichum spathulatum</i>	western mountain aster †
<i>Symphyotrichum subspicatum</i>	Douglas' aster
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	common tansy *
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	common dandelion *
<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>	common salsify*

BALSAMINACEAE

<i>Impatiens noli-tangere</i>	common touch-me-not
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BERBERIDACEAE

<i>Achlys triphylla</i>	vanilla-leaf
<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>	tall Oregon-grape
<i>Mahonia nervosa</i>	dull Oregon-grape

BORAGINACEAE (Includes HYDROPHYLLACEAE)

<i>Amsinckia spectabilis</i>	seaside fiddleneck
<i>Myosotis discolor</i>	common forget-me-not *
<i>Myosotis laxa</i>	small-flowered forget-me-not
<i>Nemophila parviflora</i>	small-flowered nemophila
<i>Romanzoffia sitchensis</i>	Sitka mistmaiden
<i>Symphytum asperum</i>	rough comfrey *

BRASSICACEAE

<i>Arabis eschscholtziana</i>	Eschscholtz's rockcress
<i>Barbarea orthoceras</i>	American winter cress
<i>Brassica campestris</i>	field mustard *
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	Indian mustard *
<i>Cakile edentula</i>	American searocket
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	shepherd's purse *
<i>Cardamine nuttallii</i>	slender toothwort
<i>Cardamine oligosperma</i>	little western bitter-cress
<i>Draba verna</i>	common draba *
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	sweet rocket *
<i>Lepidium campestre</i>	field pepper-grass *
<i>Lepidium heterophyllum</i>	Smith's pepper-grass *
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	Menzies' pepperweed
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	wild radish *
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	hedge mustard *
<i>Teesdalia nudicaulis</i>	shepherd's cress *
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	field pennycress *

CAMPANULACEAE

<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	common harebell
<i>Campanula scouleri</i>	Scouler's harebell

CAPRIFOLIACEAE

<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>	western trumpet, orange honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera hispidula</i>	hairy honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	black twinberry
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	common snowberry
<i>Symphoricarpos hesperius</i>	trailing snowberry

CARYOPHYLLACEAE

<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	field chickweed
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	mouse-ear chickweed *
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	sticky chickweed *
<i>Dianthus armeria</i>	Deptford pink *
<i>Honckenya peploides</i>	seabeach sandwort
<i>Minuartia tenella</i>	slender sandwort
<i>Moehringia macrophylla</i>	big-leaved sandwort
<i>Sagina maxima</i>	coastal pearlwort
<i>Sagina procumbens</i>	bird's eye pearlwort
<i>Silene gallica</i>	small-flowered catchfly *
<i>Silene menziesii</i>	Menzies' campion
<i>Spergula arvensis</i>	corn-spurry *
<i>Spergularia canadensis</i>	Canadian sand-spurry
<i>Spergularia rubra</i>	red sand-spurry *
<i>Spergularia salina</i>	salt marsh sand-spurry *
<i>Stellaria media</i>	common chickweed *

CELASTRACEAE

<i>Euonymus occidentalis</i>	western wahoo
<i>Paxistima myrsinites</i>	falsebox

CLUSIACEAE

<i>Hypericum anagalloides</i>	bog St. John's-wort
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	common St. John's-wort *
<i>Hypericum scouleri</i>	western St. John's-wort

CONVOLVULACEAE (now includes CUSCUTACEAE)

<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	field bindweed *
<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>	hedge bindweed *
<i>Cuscuta pacifica</i>	salt marsh dodder

CORNACEAE

<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	bunchberry
<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>	red-osier dogwood

CRASSULACEAE

<i>Sedum lanceolatum</i>	lance-leaved stonecrop
<i>Sedum oreganum</i>	Oregon stonecrop

DROSERACEAE

<i>Drosera angelica</i>	great sundew †
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	round-leaved sundew

ERICACEAE (now includes MONOTROPACEAE, PYROLACEAE AND EMPETRACEAE)

<i>Allotropa virgata</i>	candystick
<i>Andromeda polifolia</i>	bog-rosemary †
<i>Arctostaphylos columbiana</i>	hairy manzanita
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	kinnikinnick
<i>Arctostaphylos x media</i>	intermediate manzanita hybrid
<i>Cassiope mertensiana</i>	white mountain-heather †
<i>Chimaphila menziesii</i>	Menzies' pipsissewa
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	prince's pine
<i>Elliottia pyroliflorus</i>	copperbush †
<i>Empetrum nigrum</i>	crowberry †
<i>Gaultheria humifusa</i>	alpine wintergreen †
<i>Gaultheria ovatifolia</i>	western teaberry †
<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	salal
<i>Hemitomes congestum</i>	gnome-plant
<i>Kalmia microphylla</i>	western bog laurel
<i>Menziesia ferruginea</i>	false azalea
<i>Monotropa hypopithys</i>	pinetop
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Indian-pipe
<i>Orthilia secunda</i>	one-sided wintergreen †
<i>Oxycoccus oxycoccus</i>	bog cranberry
<i>Phyllodoce empetriformis</i>	pink mountain-heather †
<i>Pterospora andromedea</i>	pinetops
<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i>	pink wintergreen
<i>Pyrola minor</i>	lesser wintergreen †
<i>Pyrola picta</i>	white-veined wintergreen
<i>Rhododendron albiflorum</i>	white rhododendron †
<i>Rhododendron groenlandicum</i>	Labrador tea
<i>Vaccinium alaskaense</i>	Alaska blueberry †
<i>Vaccinium caespitosum</i>	dwarf blueberry
<i>Vaccinium deliciosum</i>	blue-leaved blueberry †
<i>Vaccinium membranaceum</i>	black huckleberry †
<i>Vaccinium ovalifolium</i>	oval-leaved blueberry †
<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>	red huckleberry
<i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i>	bog blueberry †

EUPHORBIACEAE

Euphorbia peplus petty spurge *

FABACEAE

Acmispon parviflorus small-flowered bird's-foot trefoil
Cytisus scoparius Scotch broom *
Lathyrus japonicus beach pea
Lathyrus latifolius broad-leaved peavine *
Lathyrus nevadensis purple peavine
Lathyrus palustris marsh peavine
Lotus corniculatus bird's-foot trefoil *
Lupinus arboreus tree lupine *
Lupinus arcticus arctic lupine †
Lupinus bicolor two-colored lupine
Lupinus littoralis seashore lupine
Lupinus polyphyllus large-leaved lupine
Medicago lupulina black medic *
Melilotus alba white sweet clover *
Melilotus officinalis yellow sweet clover *
Trifolium arvense hare's-foot clover *
Trifolium campestre low hop-clover *
Trifolium dubium small hop-clover *
Trifolium hybridum alsike clover *
Trifolium microcephalum small-headed clover
Trifolium pratense red clover *
Trifolium repens white clover *
Trifolium willdenowii tomcat clover
Trifolium wormskioldii springbank clover
Ulex europaeus gorse *
Vicia americana American vetch
Vicia cracca tufted vetch *
Vicia hirsuta tiny vetch *
Vicia nigricans giant vetch
Vicia sativa common vetch *

GENTIANACEAE

Gentiana douglasiana swamp gentian †
Gentiana sceptrum king gentian †

GERANIACEAE

Erodium cicutarium common stork's-bill *
Geranium bicknellii Bicknell's geranium *
Geranium molle dovefoot geranium *
Geranium robertianum Robert's geranium *

GROSSULARIACEAE

<i>Ribes bracteosum</i>	stink currant
<i>Ribes divaricatum</i>	wild black gooseberry
<i>Ribes lacustre</i>	black gooseberry
<i>Ribes lobbii</i>	gummy gooseberry
<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	red-flowering currant

LAMIACEAE

<i>Clinopodium douglasii</i>	yerba buena
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	ground-ivy *
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	common dead nettle *
<i>Lamium galeobdolon</i>	yellow archangel *
<i>Lamium purpurpeum</i>	purple dead nettle *
<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	northern water horehound
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	field mint
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	self heal *
<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>	blue skullcap
<i>Stachys chamissonis</i>	Cooley's hedge nettle

LENTIBULARIACEAE

<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	common butterwort †
<i>Utricularia intermedia</i>	flat-leaved bladderwort †
<i>Utricularia macrorhiza</i>	greater bladderwort †

LINNAEACEAE

<i>Linnaea borealis</i>	twinflower
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LYTHRACEAE

<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	purple loosestrife *
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MALVACEAE

<i>Malva neglecta</i>	dwarf mallow *
<i>Sidalcea hendersonii</i>	Henderson's checker-mallow

MENYANTHACEAE

<i>Fauria crista-galli</i>	deer cabbage †
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	buckbean

MYRICACEAE

<i>Myrica gale</i>	sweet gale
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NYCTAGINACEAE

<i>Abronia latifolia</i>	yellow sand-verbena
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NYMPHAEACEAE (includes CABOMBACEAE)

<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>	water shield
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<i>Nuphar polysepala</i>	Rocky Mountain pond-lily
ONAGRACEAE	
<i>Circaea alpina</i>	enchanter's nightshade
<i>Epilobium anagallidifolium</i>	alpine willowherb †
<i>Epilobium angustifolia</i>	fireweed
<i>Epilobium brachycarpum</i>	tall annual willowherb
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	purple-leaved willowherb
<i>Epilobium minutum</i>	small-flowered willowherb
OROBANCHACEAE (includes some formerly SCROPHULARIACEAE)	
<i>Boschniakia hookeri</i>	Vancouver groundcone
<i>Castilleja miniata</i>	common red paintbrush
<i>Euphrasia subarctica</i>	arctic eyebright
<i>Orobanche californica</i>	California broomrape
<i>Orobanche uniflora</i>	naked broomrape
<i>Parentucellia viscosa</i>	yellow parentucellia *
<i>Pedicularis bracteosa</i>	bracted lousewort †
<i>Pedicularis ornithorhyncha</i>	bird beaked lousewort †
<i>Pedicularis racemosa</i>	sickle-top lousewort
<i>Triphysaria pusilla</i>	dwarf owl clover
OXALIDACEAE	
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	yellow oxalis *
PAPAVERACEAE (includes FUMERACEAE)	
<i>Dicentra formosa</i>	Pacific bleeding heart
PARNASSIACEAE	
<i>Parnassia fimbriata</i>	fringed grass-of-Parnassus †
PHRYMACEAE (formerly part of SCROPHULARIACEAE)	
<i>Mimulus alsinoides</i>	chickweed monkey-flower
<i>Mimulus guttatus</i>	yellow monkey-flower
<i>Mimulus moschatus</i>	musk-flower
PLANTAGINACEAE (includes many from SCROPHULARIACEAE)	
<i>Collinsia grandiflora</i>	large-flowered blue-eyed Mary
<i>Collinsia parviflora</i>	small-flowered blue-eyed Mary
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	common foxglove *
<i>Linaria genistifolia</i>	Dalmatian toadflax *
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	butter-and-eggs *
<i>Nothochelone nemorosa</i>	woodland penstemon
<i>Penstemon davidsonii</i>	Davidson's penstemon †
<i>Penstemon serrulatus</i>	coast penstemon

<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	ribwort plantain *
<i>Plantago macrocarpa</i>	Alaska plantain †
<i>Plantago major</i>	common plantain *
<i>Plantago maritima</i>	sea plantain
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	wall speedwell *
<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	American speedwell
<i>Veronica filiformis</i>	slender speedwell *
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	common speedwell *
<i>Veronica peregrina</i>	purslane speedwell
<i>Veronica scutellata</i>	marsh speedwell
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	thyme-leaved speedwell *
<i>Veronica wormskjoldii</i>	alpine speedwell †

POLEMONIACEAE

<i>Collomia heterophylla</i>	vari-leaved collomia
<i>Phlox gracilis</i>	pink twink

POLYGONACEAE

<i>Bistorta vivipara</i>	alpine bistort †
<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>	black bindweed *
<i>Fallopia japonica</i>	Japanese knotweed *
<i>Fallopia sachalinensis</i>	giant knotweed *
<i>Persicaria amphibia</i>	water smartweed
<i>Persicaria hydropiper</i>	marshpepper smartweed *
<i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i>	willow weed *
<i>Persicaria maculosa</i>	lady's thumb *
<i>Persicaria wallichii</i>	Himalayan knotweed *
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	common knotweed *
<i>Polygonum douglasii</i>	Douglas' knotweed
<i>Polygonum fowleri</i>	Fowler's knotweed
<i>Polygonum paronychia</i>	black knotweed
<i>Polygonum spergulariiforme</i>	spurry knotweed
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	sheep sorrel *
<i>Rumex aquaticus</i>	western dock
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	curled dock *
<i>Rumex fueginus</i>	golden dock
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	bitter dock *
<i>Rumex transitorius</i>	willow dock

PORTULACACEAE

<i>Claytonia exigua</i>	pale springbeauty
<i>Claytonia parviflora</i>	streambank springbeauty
<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i>	miner's-lettuce
<i>Claytonia rubra</i>	redstem springbeauty
<i>Claytonia sibirica</i>	Siberian miner's-lettuce
<i>Lewisia columbiana</i>	Columbia lewisia

<i>Montia fontana</i>	blinks
<i>Montia linearis</i>	narrow-leaved montia
<i>Montia parvifolia</i>	small-leaved montia
PRIMULACEAE	
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	scarlet pimpernel *
<i>Dodecatheon jeffreyi</i>	Jeffrey's shootingstar †
<i>Dodecatheon pulchellum</i>	pretty shootingstar
<i>Glaux maritima</i>	sea-milkwort
<i>Trientalis borealis</i>	broad-leaved starflower
<i>Trientalis europaea</i>	northern starflower †
RANUNCULACEAE	
<i>Actaea rubra</i>	baneberry
<i>Anemone lyalli</i>	Lyall's anemone
<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	Sitka columbine
<i>Caltha leptosepala</i>	white marsh-marigold †
<i>Coptis aspleniifolia</i>	fern-leaved goldthread †
<i>Coptis trifolia</i>	three-leaved goldthread †
<i>Delphinium menziesii</i>	Menzies' larkspur
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	meadow buttercup *
<i>Ranunculus flammula</i>	lesser spearwort
<i>Ranunculus occidentalis</i>	western buttercup
<i>Ranunculus orthorhynchus</i>	straight-beaked buttercup
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	creeping buttercup *
<i>Ranunculus uncinatus</i>	little buttercup
<i>Thalictrum occidentale</i>	western meadowrue
<i>Trautvetteria caroliniensis</i>	false bugbane
<i>Trollius albiflorus</i>	globeflower †
RHAMNACEAE	
<i>Ceanothus sanguineus</i>	redstem ceanothus
ROSACEAE	
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	Saskatoon
<i>Aphanes australis</i>	small-fruited parsley-piert *
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	goat's-beard
<i>Comarum palustre</i>	marsh cinquefoil
<i>Crataegus douglasii</i>	black hawthorn
<i>Drymocallis glandulosa</i>	sticky cinquefoil
<i>Fragaria chiloensis</i>	coastal strawberry
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	wood strawberry
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	wild strawberry
<i>Geum macrophyllum</i>	large-leaved avens
<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	oceanspray

<i>Luetkea pectinata</i>	partridge-foot †
<i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>	Pacific ninebark
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	common silverweed
<i>Potentilla drummondii</i>	Drummond's cinquefoil †
<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>	baldhip rose
<i>Rosa nutkana</i>	Nootka rose
<i>Rubus arcticus</i>	nagoonberry †
<i>Rubus armeniacus</i>	Himalayan blackberry *
<i>Rubus chamaemorus</i>	cloudberry †
<i>Rubus laciniatus</i>	cutleaf evergreen blackberry *
<i>Rubus leucodermis</i>	black raspberry
<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	thimbleberry
<i>Rubus pedatus</i>	five-leaved bramble †
<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>	salmonberry
<i>Rubus ursinus</i>	trailing blackberry
<i>Sanguisorba menziesii</i>	Menzies' burnet †
<i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i>	common burnet †
<i>Sanguisorba stipulata</i>	Sitka burnet †
<i>Spiraea douglasii</i>	hardhack

RUBIACEAE

<i>Galium aparine</i>	cleavers
<i>Galium boreale</i>	northern bedstraw †
<i>Galium trifidum</i>	small bedstraw
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	sweet-scented bedstraw

SALICACEAE

<i>Salix arctica</i>	Arctic willow †
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SAXIFRAGACEAE

<i>Heuchera micrantha</i>	small-flowered alumroot
<i>Leptarrhena pyrolifolia</i>	leatherleaf saxifrage †
<i>Lithophragma glabrum</i>	smooth fringe-cup
<i>Lithophragma parviflorum</i>	small-flowered fringe-cup
<i>Micranthes ferruginea</i>	Alaska saxifrage
<i>Micranthes integrifolia</i>	grassland saxifrage
<i>Micranthes rufidula</i>	rusty-haired saxifrage
<i>Mitella breweri</i>	Brewer's miterwort †
<i>Mitella pentandra</i>	five-stamened miterwort †
<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	fringe-cup
<i>Tiarella trifoliata</i>	foamflower

THYMELAEACEAE

<i>Daphne laureola</i>	spurge-laurel *
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URTICACEAE

Urtica dioica stinging nettle *

VALERIANACEAE

Plectritis congesta sea blush
Valeriana sitchensis Sitka valerian †
Valerianella locusta cornsalad *

VIOLACEAE

Viola adunca early blue violet
Viola glabella stream violet
Viola orbiculata round-leaved violet †
Viola palustris marsh violet
Viola sempervirens trailing yellow violet

VISCACEAE

Arceuthobium americanum American dwarf mistletoe

TREES

GYMNOSPERMS

CUPRESSACEAE

<i>Chamaecyparis nootkatensis</i>	yellow cedar †
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	common juniper †
<i>Juniperus maritima</i>	seaside juniper
<i>Thuja plicata</i>	western red cedar

PINACEAE

<i>Abies amabilis</i>	amabilis fir †
<i>Abies grandis</i>	grand fir
<i>Abies lasiocarpa</i>	sub-alpine fir †
<i>Picea sitchensis</i>	Sitka spruce
<i>Pinus contorta</i>	lodgepole pine
<i>Pinus monticola</i>	western white pine
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Douglas-fir
<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>	western hemlock
<i>Tsuga mertensiana</i>	mountain hemlock †

TAXACEAE

<i>Taxus brevifolia</i>	western yew
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ANGIOSPERMS

BETULACEAE

<i>Alnus crispa</i>	Sitka alder †
<i>Alnus rubra</i>	red alder
<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	beaked hazelnut

CORNACEAE

<i>Cornus nuttallii</i>	western flowering dogwood
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ERICACEAE

<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>	arbutus
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FAGACEAE

<i>Quercus garryana</i>	Garry oak
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RHAMNACEAE

<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>	cascara
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ROSACEAE

<i>Malus fusca</i>	Pacific crab-apple
<i>Prunus emarginata</i>	bitter cherry
<i>Sorbus scopulina</i>	western mountain-ash
<i>Sorbus sitchensis</i>	Sitka mountain ash

SALICACEAE

<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	trembling aspen
<i>Populus trichocarpa</i>	black cottonwood
<i>Salix hookeriana</i>	Hooker's willow
<i>Salix lasiandra</i>	Pacific willow
<i>Salix scouleriana</i>	Scouler's willow
<i>Salix sitchensis</i>	Sitka willow

SAPINDACEAE (formerly ACERACEAE)

<i>Acer glabrum</i>	Douglas maple
<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>	bigleaf maple

PTERIDOPHYTES

ASPLENIACEAE

Asplenium trichomanes maidenhair spleenwort

BLECHNACEAE

Blechnum spicant deer fern

DENNSTAEDTIACEAE

Pteridium aquilinum bracken fern

DRYOPTERIDACEAE

Athyrium distentifolium alpine lady fern †
Athyrium filix-femina lady fern
Cystopteris fragilis fragile fern †
Dryopteris expansa spiny wood fern
Gymnocarpium dryopteris oak fern
Polystichum imbricans narrow-leaved sword fern
Polystichum lonchitis northern holly fern †
Polystichum munitum sword fern

EQUISETACEAE

Equisetum arvense common horsetail
Equisetum fluviatile swamp horsetail
Equisetum hyemale scouring-rush
Equisetum palustre marsh horsetail
Equisetum telmateia giant horsetail
Equisetum variegatum northern scouring rush †

LYCOPODIACEAE

Diphasiastrum alpinum alpine club-moss †
Diphasiastrum sitchense Alaska club-moss †
Huperzia miyoshiana Pacific fir-moss †
Lycopodiella inundata bog club-moss †
Lycopodium annotinum stiff club-moss
Lycopodium clavatum running club-moss

OPHIOGLOSSACEAE

Botrychium multifidum leather grape fern †
Botrychium simplex licorice fern

POLYPODIACEAE

Polypodium amorphum irregular polypody
Polypodium glycyrrhiza licorice fern

PTERIDACEAE

Adiantum aleuticum

Aspidotis densa

Cryptogramma acrostichoides

Pentagramma triangularis

western maiden-hair fern

Indian's-dream

parsley fern

goldenback fern

SELAGINELLACEAE

Selaginella wallacei

Wallace's selaginella